

Endnote/Footnote Citations

04/08/2008

Adam Boschee (b. 1945, Kulm, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, West Fargo, North Dakota, 17 April 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Adam Kaseman, interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 24 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Agatha "Peggy" Sellinger (b. 1918, Dilke, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 27 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Agatha "Peggy" Sellinger and Mary Sellinger, photo album tour and cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 27 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Agnes (Brickner) Senger (b. 1914, Colonsay, Saskatchewan), interview and photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 20 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Alice Ruth (Miller) Buck (b. 1932, Streeter, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Streeter, North Dakota, 23 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Alice Ruth (Miller) Buck, follow-up interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Streeter, North Dakota, 24 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Alice Ruth (Miller) Buck and LeRoy Buck, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Streeter, North Dakota, 23 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Alma (Janke) Schott (b. 1922, Gackle, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 25 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Alma (Janke) Schott, landmark and cemetery walks by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 8 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Alma (Janke) Schott, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 25 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Anna (Sturn) Doll (b. 1928, Crown Butte, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Mandan, North Dakota, 19 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Anne (Frehlich) Hoffart (b. 1927, Scott, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Unity, Saskatchewan, 16 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Anne Hoffart, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Unity, Saskatchewan, 16 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Ann (Gray) Riehl and John Riehl, landmark and cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 20 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Ann (Gray) Riehl and John Riehl, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 20 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Armelia "Millie" (Ibach) Nagel (b. 1932, Strasburg, North Dakota), interview and cooking demonstration by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 18 July 2008, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Arthur R. Bender (b. 1922, Wishek, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 10 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Arthur R. Bender, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 10 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Arthur R. Bender, photo album tour by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 10 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Arthur E. Schmidt (b. 1922, Mewelart Township, North Dakota), interview and follow-up interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 10 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Arthur E. Schmidt, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 10 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

August Heyne (b. 1913, Grant County, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 21 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

August Vetter (b. 1930, Emmons County, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 16 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

August Vetter, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher (part i), video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 16 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

August Vetter, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher (part ii), video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 16 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

August Vetter, photo album tour by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 25 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Balzer Kurtz (b. 1928, Devils Lake, North Dakota), cemetery walk by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Devils Lake, North Dakota, 17 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Balzer Kurtz, interview by Cassie Ptacek (part i), video recording, Devils Lake, North Dakota, 17 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Balzer Kurtz, interview by Cassie Ptacek (part ii), video recording, Devils Lake, North Dakota, 17 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Ben Ferner (b. 1928, Katherienthal, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 29 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Ben Ferner and Clara (Ell) Ferner, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 29 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Calvin K. Fercho (b. 1925, Bismarck, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Fargo, North Dakota, 27 April 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Catherine (Glatt) Wald and Felix Wald, interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Strasburg, North Dakota, 24 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Catherine (Glatt) Wald and Felix Wald, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Strasburg, North Dakota, 24 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Christina (Aberle) Long (b. 1930, Emmons County, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Berlin, North Dakota, 15 July 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Christina Rose Marie (Bast) Krismer (b. 1937, NW 36-14-16-W2, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 28 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Christina Rose Marie (Bast) Krismer, landmark and cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 28 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Christina Rose Marie (Bast) Krismer, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 28 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Clara (Ell) Ferner (b. 1933, Kronau, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 29 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Clarence Bauman (b. 1923, Java, South Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 22 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Clarence Bauman, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 22 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Clarence Bauman and Marilyn Jeanette (Sauer) Bauman, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 22 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Clarence Meidinger (b. 1929, Lehr, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Edgeley, North Dakota, 14 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Delmar D. Zimmerman (b. 1933, Lehr, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 19 July 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Delmar D. Zimmerman, Deloris (Boschee) Zimmerman, and Richard Herr, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Wishek and Lehr, North Dakota, 12 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Delmar D. Zimmerman and Deloris (Boschee) Zimmerman, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 19 July 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Deloris (Boschee) Zimmerman (b. 1933, Wishek, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 19 July 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Doreen (Brossart) Zeiler (b. 1932, Allan, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 18 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Doreen (Brossart) Zeiler and Reynold Zeiler, photo album tour and cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 18 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Edward Selensky (b. 1935, Rugby, North Dakota), interview and landmark walk by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 20 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Edwin "Emil" Dewald (b. 1933, Napoleon, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Fargo, North Dakota, 26 April 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Edwin "Emil" Dewald, follow-up interview by Cassie Ptacek and Jessica Clark, video recording, Fargo, North Dakota, 14 May 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Eileen M. (Burlack) Ketterling (b. 1930, Burnstad, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 11 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Eileen M. (Burlack) Ketterling, photo album tour by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 11 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elaine Marie (Volk) Selensky (b. 1940, McHenry County, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 20 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elizabeth (Bosch) Miltenberger (b. 1915, Ness Township, North Dakota), Photo Album Tour by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 19 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elizabeth Barbara (Rissling) Lang (b. 1938, Scott, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 15 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elizabeth Barbara (Rissling) Lang and Philip Lang, cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 16 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elizabeth Barbara (Rissling) Lang and Philip Lang, landmark walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 15 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elizabeth (Bosch) Miltenberger (b. 1915, Ness Township, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek, part i, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 19 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elizabeth (Bosch) Miltenberger, interview by Cassie Ptacek, part ii, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 19 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elizabeth (Bosch) Miltenberger (b. 1915, Ness Township, North Dakota), photo album tour by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 19 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elmer D. Sperling (b. 1926, Lehr, North Dakota), interview and photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Lehr, North Dakota, 13 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

ElRoy Fischer (b. 1923, Gackle, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 27 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

ElRoy Fischer, landmark walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 27 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elsie Ellen (Brick) Black (b. 1924, Devils Lake, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek (part i), video recording, Knox, North Dakota, 22 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Elsie Ellen (Brick) Black, interview by Cassie Ptacek (part ii), video recording, Knox, North Dakota, 22 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Emil Roesler (b. 1923, Lehr, North Dakota), landmark walk by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Lehr, North Dakota, 13 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Emil E. Schaffer (b. 1917, Gackle, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 23 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Emil E. Schaffer, landmark and cemetery walks by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 18 July 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Emmanuel Bertsch, (b. 1927, Scott, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, 21 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Esther (Kauk) Schlecht (b. 1918, Lehr, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Streeter, North Dakota, 27 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Esther (Haerter) Drefs (b. 1917, Venstil, Montana), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Ashley, North Dakota, 28 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Eugenia (Vetter) Schumacher (b. 1927), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 26 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Eugenia (Vetter) Schumacher, photo album tour by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 26 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Felix Wald (b. 1930, Strasburg, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Strasburg, North Dakota, 24 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Florence (Mitzel) Engelhart (b. 1937, Strasburg, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Venturia, North Dakota, 30 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Fr. Leonard A. Eckroth (b. 1932, Mandan, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Strasburg, North Dakota, 28 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Fr. Leonard A. Eckroth, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Strasburg, North Dakota, 28 May, 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Fran Schwan (b. 1937, Rugby, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek, part i, video recording, Devils Lake, North Dakota, 18 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Fran Schwan, interview by Cassie Ptacek, part ii, video recording, Devils Lake, North Dakota, 18 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Frank Hoffart (b. 1925, Kerrobert, Saskatchewan), interview and photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Unity, Saskatchewan, 16 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

George Kraft (b. 1909, Strassburg, South Russia), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 8 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

George Kraft, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 8 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Geraldine (Dukart) Keen (b. 1938, Allan, Saskatchewan), interview and photo album tour by Jessica Clark (part i), video recording, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, 22 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Geraldine (Dukart) Keen, interview and photo album tour by Jessica Clark (part ii), video recording, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, 22 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Gorden R. Werth (b. 1931, Lehr, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Lehr, North Dakota, 15 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Gust Wanner (b. 1916, Wishek, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 13 July 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Henrietta (Gall) Fiechtner (b. 1939, Wishek, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Fargo, North Dakota, 13 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Herbert Herman (b. 1915, Gackle, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 25 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Herbert Herman, landmark and cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 9 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Herbert Herman, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 25 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Ida (Zimmerman) Koeplin (b. 1915, Lehr, North Dakota), interview and photo album tour with Jessica Clark, video recording, Lehr, North Dakota, 11 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Imogene (Schwahn) Schwab (b. 1929, Linton, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Strasburg, North Dakota, 25 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Imogene (Schwahn) Schwab, photo album tour by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Strasburg, North Dakota, 25 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Irene (Bender) Schauer (b. 1928, Danzig, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 14 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Irene (Bender) Schauer, landmark walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 14 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Jacob A. Helbling (b. 1921, Morton County, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 24 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Jacob A. Helbling, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 24 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Jacob Johner (b. 1922, Scott, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 14 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

James Engelhart (b. 1936, Venturia, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Venturia, North Dakota, 29 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

James Engelhart, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Venturia, North Dakota, 29 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

James Vetter (b. 1938, Logan County, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher with Jessica Clark, video recording, Fargo, North Dakota, 13 April 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Joe Klein, (b. 1927, Zeeland, North Dakota), landmark walk by Sarah Lacher (part i), video recording, Zeeland, North Dakota, 7 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Joe Klein, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher (part ii), video recording, Zeeland, North Dakota, 7 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Joseph George Kohlman (b. 1938) interview and landmark walk by Jessica Clark (part i), video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 13 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Joseph George Kohlman, interview and landmark walk by Jessica Clark (part ii), video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 13 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Joseph John Black (b. 1924, Berwick, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Knox, North Dakota, 6 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Joseph Michael Meier (b. 1921, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Luseland, Saskatchewan, 12 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Joseph Michael Meier, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Luseland, Saskatchewan, 12 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Lawrence Johner (b. 1920, Kerrobert, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 14 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Leo James Degenstein (b. 1928, Chicago, Illinois), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 9 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Leo James Degenstein and Magdalena (Kuntz) Degenstein, landmark and cemetery walks by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 9 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Leo Peter Herauf (b. 1931, Davin, Saskatchewan) interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 30 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Leona (Miller) Klundt (b. 1931, Gackle, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 29 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

LeRoy Buck (b. 1930, Streeter, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Streeter, North Dakota, 24 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

LeRoy Buck, landmark walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Streeter, North Dakota, 23 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

LeRoy H. Presler (b. 1929, Gackle, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 8 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

LeRoy H. Presler, landmark and cemetery walks by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 23 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Lorraine (Meidinger) Kaseman (b. 1930, Zeeland, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 24 May 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Lorraine (Mueller) Kleingartner (b. 1921, Dickey County, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 6 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Lorraine (Mueller) Kleingartner and Rupert Kleingartner, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 6 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Lyla (Pressler) Johnson (b. 1920, Eureka, South Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Lehr, North Dakota, 13 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Magdalena (Kuntz) Degenstein (b. 1935, Orrin, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 9 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Magdalena Miller (b. 1916, Knox, North Dakota), interview and landmark walk by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Knox, North Dakota, 21 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Marian (Dick) Sibley (b. 1917, Englevale, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Moorhead, Minnesota, 13 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Marilyn Jeanette (Sauer) Bauman (b. 1932, Java, South Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 22 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Marilyn Jeanette (Sauer) Bauman, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 22 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Marlene Ann (Kraft) Smith (b. 1938, Pierce County, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Penn, North Dakota, 15 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Marlene Ann (Kraft) Smith, landmark walk by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Penn, North Dakota, 15 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Marlene Ann (Kraft) Smith, memory map and photo album tour by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Penn, North Dakota, 15 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Martha M. (Brosy) Heyne (b. 1921, Wishek, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 14 July 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Marvin G. Fiechtner (b. 1926, Wishek, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 14 July 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Marvin L. Hartmann (b. 1932, Delmont, South Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Fargo, North Dakota, 26 April 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mary (Mitzel) Weber (b. 1915, Kintyre, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Hague, North Dakota, 27 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mary (Mitzel) Weber, photo album tour by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Hague, North Dakota, 27 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mary (Vetter) Schell-Smith (b. 1913, Linton, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Fargo, North Dakota, 27 June 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mary Ebach, cemetery and landmark walks by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 3 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mary Ebach (b. Rugby, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 3 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mary Sellinger (b. 1923, Dilke, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Regina, Saskatchewan, 27 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mary Ann (Axtman) Senger (b. 1917, Balta, North Dakota), interview and photo album tour by Cassie Ptacek, Devils Lake, North Dakota, 16 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mathias "Math" A. Gross (b. 1921, Logan County, North Dakota) interview by Jessica Clark (part i), video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 20 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mathias "Math" A. Gross, interview by Jessica Clark (part ii), video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 20 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Michael Jahner (b. 1935, Kerrobert, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 14 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Michael Jahner, Jacob Johner, Lawrence Johner, and Peter Johner, landmark and cemetery walks by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 14 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mildred (Glatt) Wald (b. 1936, Hague, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Venturia, North Dakota, 31 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mona (Wetstein) Leippi (b. 1934, Regina, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Kronau, Saskatchewan, 26 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Mona (Wetstein) Leippi and Wilfred W. Leippi, cemetery walk and landmark walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Kronau, Saskatchewan, 26 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Nick Schall Jr. (b. 1924, Rugby, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 2 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Nick Schall Jr., landmark walk, cemetery walk, and photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 2 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Nicholas F. Axtmann (b. 1919, Tuscorora Township, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 7 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Nicholas F. Axtmann, photo album tour by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 7 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Norma (Pahl) Rost (b. 1936, Forbes, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Kulm, North Dakota, 6 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Norma (Pahl) Rost and Norman Rost, interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Kulm, North Dakota, 6 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Norman Rost (b. 1930, Edgeley, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Kulm, North Dakota, 6 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Paul P. Welder, cemetery walk and photo album tour by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 15 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Paul P. Welder, landmark walk by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 15 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Peter A. Kraft (b. 1917, Strasburg, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 13 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Peter A. Kraft, photo album tour by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 13 May, 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Peter Johner (b. 1914, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 14 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, Fargo, North Dakota.

Peter Kocher (b. 1918, Hague, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Hague, North Dakota, 4 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Peter Nagel (b. 1929, Linton, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Bismarck, North Dakota, 18 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Philip Lang, (b. 1934, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 15 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Raymond Boechler (b. 1925, Karlsruhe, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, 21 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Reinhold R. Klein (b. 1924, Wishek, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Wishek, North Dakota, 22 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Reynold Zeiler (b. 1931, Allan, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 18 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Robert Erbele (b. 1952, Jamestown, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Lehr, North Dakota, 8 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Rosa (Schneider) Laternus (b. 1925, Scott, Saskatchewan), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Tramping Lake, Saskatchewan, 11 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Roy F. Nill (b. 1926, Dickey County, North Dakota), cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Kulm, North Dakota, 12 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Roy F. Nill, interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Kulm, North Dakota, 12 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Roy F. Nill, photo album tour and memory map by Jessica Clark, video recording, Kulm, North Dakota, 12 July 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Rupert Kleingartner (b. 1923, Gackle, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 6 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Ruth (Dockter) Fischer (b. 1925, Streeter, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Gackle, North Dakota, 9 June 2005, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Ruth Rosa (Korus) Johnson (b.1921, Mertz Township, Sheridan County, near Denhoff, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek and Jessica Clark, video recording, Moorhead, Minnesota, 5 May 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Ruth Rosa (Korus) Johnson, photo album tour by Cassie Ptacek and Jessica Clark, video recording, Moorhead, Minnesota, 5 May 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Simon Schwan (b. 1924, Rugby, North Dakota), interview by Cassie Ptacek, video recording, Michigan, North Dakota, 14 June 2007, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Stanley Graven Dobler (b. 1930, McIntosh County), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Ashley, North Dakota, 9 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Helbling, Stanley. Interview by Jessica Clark. Video recording. Bismarck, North Dakota, 24 July 2007. Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Valentine F. Brossart (b.1926, Rugby, North Dakota), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 5 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Valentine F. Brossart, photo album tour and cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Rugby, North Dakota, 5 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Valeria (Wagner) Sehn (b. 1923, Strasburg, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher (part i), video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 19 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Valeria (Wagner) Sehn, interview by Sarah Lacher (part ii), video recording, Linton, North Dakota, 19 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Vernon M. Presler (b. 1937, Cashmere, Washington), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Kulm, North Dakota, 8 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Viola (Eslinger) Konrad (b. 1922, Fredonia, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Kulm, North Dakota, 5 August 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Wendelyn Vetter (b. 1933, Strasburg, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Hillsboro, North Dakota, 9 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Wilfred Jacob Boechler (b. 1926, Allan, Saskatchewan), cemetery walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 23 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Wilfred Jacob Boechler, interview by Jessica Clark (part i), video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 23 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Wilfred Jacob Boechler, interview by Jessica Clark (part ii), video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 23 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

Wilfred Jacob Boechler, landmark walk by Jessica Clark, video recording, Allan, Saskatchewan, 23 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.

Wilfred W. Leippi (b. 1933), interview by Jessica Clark, video recording, Kronau, Saskatchewan, 26 July 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, Germans from Russia on the Canadian Prairies, North Dakota State University Library, Fargo, North Dakota.

William "Bill" Wald (b. 1933, Venturia, North Dakota), interview by Sarah Lacher, video recording, Venturia, North Dakota, 31 May 2006, Dakota Memories Oral History Project, North Dakota State University Library, Germans from Russia Heritage Collection, Fargo, North Dakota.